#### Yizkor:

The prayer known as Yizkor--"May God remember"--that forms the core of this memorial service was likely composed during the Crusades, when entire Jewish communities were massacred, and the need for collective expression of shared loss was met through liturgy. Over time it became common practice to include personal losses alongside the communal ones. Variations of the Yizkor prayer that have come to be part of the Yizkor memorial service were eventually standardized and included in printed works.

While these prayers may be said at any time, anywhere, and even alone, the tradition of coming together four times a year in the context of holy day prayers serves to remind us of ways we may find solace in the face of mortality our own and of everyone around us. We do this in relationship with others and through a connection to the Source of Life. We also hope to be, ourselves, remembered for having acted with compassion.

#### Yizkor Customs:

Based on a feeling that one is tempting fate by being present for the recitation of these prayers, some people whose parents are living have a custom of leaving the room for Yizkor. However, the supportive presence of those who have not yet been touched by the inevitable is appreciated by those who mourn. Even those who do not yet need to say the personal prayers may say communal prayers. There are also meditations to reflect on while others pray in silence.

At Netivot Shalom, we ask people to do what feels right to them. If that includes leaving the room, we ask that it be done in silence and with respect for those who must stay inside.

### **Yizkor at Congregation Netivot Shalom:**

The order of the Yizkor service that appears in this booklet is intended to reflect the esteemed historical context of the prayer while incorporating respect and sensitivity for contemporary life and experience. We begin with communal losses, past and present, and continue in silence with our individual grief. We come together again at the end, to give voice to an affirmation of life.

### **Yizkor is recited this year** (5780/2019-20) on the following dates:

10 Tishrei, October 9 - Yom Kippur 22 Tishrei, October 21 - Shemini Atzeret 22 Nisan, April 16 - Last Day of Pesach 7 Sivan, May 30 - Second Day of Shavu'ot

## A Note on Jewish Identity, Shared Memory, and the Netivot **Shalom Community**

This Book of Remembrance is dedicated to sacred memories which even the power of death cannot take from us. The prayers in this booklet are meant to be appropriate for all relationships.

Our community affirms the place of Krovei Yisrael, Those Who are Close to Israel. We are family and friends with Jews and non-Jews, and embrace each other with love and care, building community and sharing dreams. We also share deep memories.

- Some of us were born Jewish, and remember today parents, friends, family who are Jewish and not Jewish.
- Some of us have chosen Judaism, and remember today parents, friends, family who are Jewish and not Jewish.
- Some of us are not Jewish, and remember today parents, friends, family who are Jewish and not Jewish.

As a community, we recognize that no one who has lived has escaped hurting another, whether intentionally or inadvertently. Some of us may still be carrying wounds that were made by those we once loved and now have lost. Just as we can be angry with God and still pray, so do we affirm our capacity to remember and mourn despite our complicated feelings.

May the memories of our loved ones be blessings in our lives.

## שלומי / Shlomi / My Peace

by Zelda translated by Marcia Falk

שַלוֹמִי קשור בַחוּם

My peace is tied by a thread to yours.

והחגים האהובים

ותקופות השנה הנפלאות אָם אוֹצר הַרֵיחוֹת, הַפְּרַחִים, הַפָּרִי, הֶעֶלִים, וִהָרוּחוֹת,

וִעָם הַעַרַפֵּל וָהַמֵּמֵר,

תלויים על חום הכמיהה.

And the beloved holidays and glorious seasons of the year with the wealth of fragrances, flowers, fruit, leaves, and winds, the fog and the rain. the sudden snow and the deware suspended on a thread of longing.

אַנִי וָאַתַּה וָהַשַּבָּת.

אַנִי וִאַתָּה וָחַיֵינוּ בַּגְּלְגוּל הַקוֹדֵם.

אַנִי וָאַתַּה

אַנִי וַאַתַּה ובורא השמים שאין להם

וַהַחִידָה. אַני וַאַתַּה I and you and the Sabbath.

I and you and our lives in the last incarnation.

I and you and the lie. And the fear.

And the breaches.

I and you and the Creator

of the heavens that have no shore.

I and vou and the riddle. I and you

and death.

והמות.

## לולן / Kavannah / Intention

לְמָנוֹת יָמֵינוּ כֵּן הוֹדַע וְנָבָא לְבַב חָכִמָה:

Limnot yameinu kein hoda v'navi l'vav chochma.

Teach us to treasure each day that we may open our hearts to Your wisdom. - Psalm 90:12

### Hirhurim / Reflections / הרהורים

### Four poems by Yehuda Amichai

translated by Chana Bloch, Stephen Mitchell and Chana Kronfeld

#### Untitled

Forgetting someone is like forgetting to turn off the lights in the back yard so it stays lit all the next day

But then it's the light that makes you remember

#### **An Eternal Window**

In a garden I once heard a song or an ancient blessing

And above the dark trees a window is always lit, in memory

Of the face that looked out of it, and that face too

Was in memory of another lit window

#### Untitled

When a man dies, they say, "He was gathered unto his fathers." As long as he is alive, his fathers are gathered within him, each cell of his body and soul a delegate from one of his thousands of fathers since the beginning of time.

#### Untitled

And every person is a dam between past and future. When he dies the dam bursts, the past breaks into the future, and there is no before or after. All time becomes one time. like our God, Our Time is One. Blessed be the memory of the dam.

# / להילחנל / Kehillatenu / Remembering Communal Losses

### In memory of Congregants who have died in the past year

We lovingly recall the members of our congregation listed below who have passed away in the last year. They have a special place in our hearts. We pray this day that all who have sustained the loss of loved ones in the year gone by be granted comfort and strength. Compassionate God, comfort the bereaved families of this congregation. Help all of us to perpetuate the worthy values represented in the lives of those no longer with us.

### Netivot Shalom members who passed away in the past year:

Leah Haber Yvette Hofer Seymour Kessler Vida Lehmann

Babette Maccoby Ginette Polak Helen Stern

## In memory of all loved ones

מם. אנא תהיינה

Yizkor Elohim nishmot k'rovai shahalchu le'olamam. Anah tih'yeinah nafshotaihem tzrurot bitzror hachaim, im nishmot Avraham, Yitzhak, veYa'akov, Sarah, Rivkah, Rachel, veLeah. Tih'yeinah menuchatam kavod, sovah semachot et-panecha, ne'imot b'v'minchah netzach. Amen.

May God remember souls of mv relatives, friends, and loved ones who have entered eternity. May their souls be bound up in the bond of life with the souls of Abraham, Isaac and Jacob, Sarah, Rebecca, Rachel and Leah. May they rest eternally in glory, with fullness of joy, at Your side, forever. Amen.

#### We Remember Them

by Rabbi Sylvan Kamens and Rabbi Jack Riemer

At the rising of the sun and at its going down, we remember them.

At the blowing of the wind and in the chill of winter, we remember them.

At the opening of the buds and in the rebirth of spring, we remember them.

At the blueness of the skies and in the warmth of summer, we remember them.

At the rustling of the leaves and in the beauty of autumn, we remember them.

At the beginning of the year and when it ends, we remember them.

As long as we live, they, too, will live; for they are now a part of us, as we remember them.

When we are weary and in need of strength, we remember them.

When we are lost and sick at heart, we remember them.

When we have joy we crave to share, we remember them.

When we have decisions that are difficult to make, we remember them.

When we have achievements that are based on theirs, we remember them.

As long as we live, they, too, will live; for they are now a part of us, as we remember them.

## **Yizkor for Martyrs**

אַחֵינוּ בֵּית יִשְׂרַאֵל סרו את נפשם על וִתִּהַנֵינְה צרורות נפשותיהם מָנוּחַתַם כַּבוֹד, שֹבַע נִעִימוֹת בִּימִינִךְ נָצְח, אַמֶן. Yizkor Elohim nishmot kol acheinu bnai visrael shemasru et-nafsham al kidush haShem. Anah yishamah b'chayenu heid g'vuratam um'sirutam v'yeira'ei b'ma'aseinu tohar libam v'tih'yeinah nafshoteihem tzrorot bitzror hachaim ut'hi m'nuchatam kavod, sovah semachot et-paneicha, ne'imot biminchah netzach. Amen.

May God remember the souls of our brothers and sisters, martyrs of our people, who gave their lives for the sanctification of Your name. May their bravery, dedication, and purity be reflected in our lives. May their souls be bound up in the bond of life. And may they rest eternally in dignity and peace. Amen.

### In Memory of Our People

by Rabbi Miriyam Glazer

May we collectively remember all of our innocent brothers and sisters of Bnai Yisrael, the young and the old who were made to suffer who were tragically slaughtered by the Amaleks of earlier eras and of our own, whether by sword, by bullet, by poison gas, by fire, by terrorist bomb.

May we remember all of our brave young soldiers, cut down in war.

May their suffering and their death be set as seals upon our hearts, urging us to live lives infused with lovingkindness, lives rich with our Tzedakah; lives committed to the pursuit of justice and the pursuit of peace, lives deepened by generosity toward those people, ideals, institutions, and causes, who turn to us and depend on us to help heal our troubled world, lives inspired by the holy mitzvot, lives vivid with the image of the Holy One, the image in which we were created.

### To be recited in memory of a woman:

יזכר אלהים נשמת...

Yizkor Elohim Nishmat... May God remember the soul of...

אמי מורתי / Imi Morati / My mother, my teacher אָשׁתּי / Ishti / My wife רְעִיְתִי / R'ayati / My beloved בתי האהובה / Biti ha' Ahuvah / My precious daughter אַחוֹתִי / Achoti / My sister 'חַבֶּרְתִּי / Chaveirati / My friend

החיים, בצרור וִיַעַקֹב, שַּׁרָה רְבְקַה רָחֵל שמחות שבַע נעימות ָאֶת־פָּנֶידְּ, בִּימִינִךְ נֵצָח, אַמֶן.

Shehalchah le'olamah. Anah t'hei nafsha tzrurah bitzror hachaim im nishmot Avraham, Yitzchak, ve'Ya'akov, Sarah, Rivka, Rachel, veLeah. Tehi menuchatah kavod, sovah semachot et-panecha, ne'imot b'y'mincha neitzach, Amen.

who has entered eternity. May her soul be woven within the bonds of life with the souls of Abraham, Isaac, and Jacob, Sarah, Rebecca, Rachel and Leah. May she rest in glory, with fullness of joy, at Your side, forever.

Amen.

## ידינן' / Yedideinu / Remembering Personal Losses

The following selections are written to help each of us, as a individuals, to remember personal losses. It is also customary to pledge to give tzedakah when reciting these Yizkor prayers.

These vows make us agents for the dead, charged with doing tikkun olam (making the world a better place) on their behalf. We are impelled by their examples, inspired by their kindnesses, their acts of mercy, justice, and generosity.

We choose from the passages on the following pages, quietly reading the ones appropriate to our own situation, adding the prayers of our heart, and, if desired, a pledge to give tzedakah.

#### A Special Prayer for Those Not Saying **Yizkor for Parents**

Adapted from a South African Machzor

Almighty God, while those who have lost their parents and their dear ones call to mind those who have entered eternity, I, at this solemn moment, raise my eyes to You, Giver of Life, and from a grateful heart thank You for Your mercies in having preserved the life of my beloved father and mother.

May it be Your will, Adonai my God and the God of my ancestors, to bless them with health and strength, so that they may be with me for many years to come. Bless them even as they have blessed me, and guard them even as they have guarded me.

In return for all their affection and the sacrifices that they have made for me, may I bring them joy and lighten their loads. May it be my privilege to help them in every way that lies within my power; may I learn to understand and recognize the duty I owe to them, that I may never have cause to reproach myself when it is too late.

Shield my home from all sorrow. May peace and harmony and Your spirit ever reign within its walls. Keep me true to You and to all with whom I come in contact so that I may do Your will with a perfect heart, my Creator in Heaven.

Amen.

#### On the Death of a Parent Linda Pasten

Move to the front of the line a voice says, and suddenly there is nobody left standing between you and the world, to take the first blows on their shoulders. This is the place in books where part one ends, and part two begins, and there is no part three. The slate is wiped not clean, but like a canvas painted over in white so that a whole new landscape must be started, bits of the old still showing underneaththose colors sadness lends to a certain hour of the evening. Now the line of light at the horizon is the hinge between earth and heaven, only visible a few moments as the sun drops

### To be recited in memory of a man:

יזכר אלהים נשמת... Yizkor Elohim Nishmat... May God remember the soul of...

אבי מוֹרַי / Avi Mori / My father, my teacher לְצִלִי / Ba'ali / My husband רעי / Rei'i / My beloved בני האהוב / Beni HeAhuv/ My precious son ንቪጵ / Achi / My brother רי / Chaveiri / My friend

כבוד, מנוחתו אָת־פַנִידּ, שמחות אמן.

Shehalach le'olamo. Anah t'hei nafsho tzrurah bitzror hachaim im nishmot Avraham, Yitzchak, ve'Ya'akov, Sarah, Rivka, Rachel, veLeah. Tehi menuchato kavod, sovah semachot et-panecha, ne'imot b'y'mincha neitzach, Amen.

who has entered eternity. May his soul be woven within the bonds of life with the souls of Abraham, Isaac, and Jacob, Sarah. Rebecca. and Leah. Rachel May he rest in glory, with fullness of joy, at Your side, forever. Amen.

its rusted padlock

into place.

### **Closing Communal Prayers and Reflections**

## El Maleh Rachamim for the 6 Million

אַל מַלָא רַחַמִים, שוֹכֵן בַּמִרוֹמִים, הַמְצֵא מִנוּחָה נָכוֹנָה תַּחָת כַּנְפֵי הַשְּׁכִינָה, בְּמַעֻלוֹת קְדוֹשִׁים וּטָהוֹרִים כַּזֹהַר הַרַקִּיעַ מַזְהִירִים, את־נשמות כל אחינו בני ישראל אַנְשִׁים נָשִׁים וְטַרְ שֵׁנְהֵרְגוּ וְשֵׁנְטִבְּחוּ וְשֶׁנִשְרָפוּ וְשֶׂנֶחִנְקוּ, בְּגַן עֵדֶן תִּהֵא מִנוּחַתָם. אַנָּא בַּעַל הַרַחַמִים, הַסְתִּירֵם בִּסֶתֵר בִּנַפֵּידְ לְעוֹלַמִים, וצרור בצרור החיים אֶת־נִשְּׁמוֹתֵיהֶם. יְיָ הוּא נַחֲלְתָם, וְיָנוּחוּ בְּשָּׁלוֹם עַל מִשִּׁכִּבוֹתֵיהֵם, ונאמר אמן.

El Maleh Rachamim, shochein bamromim, ham'tzei m'nuchah n'chonah tachat kanfei haShechinah, b'ma'alot k'doshim ut'horim k'zohar harakiyah maz'hirim, et nishmot kol-acheinu b'nei visrael anashim nashim v'taf shenehergu v'shenit'b'chu vshenis'r'fu v'shenech'n'ku. B'gan Eden t'hei m'nuchatam. Anah Ba'al haRachamim has'tirem b'seter k'nafeicha l'olamim utzror bitzror hachaim et-nishmoteihem. Adonai hu nachalatam, Vyanuchu b'shalom al mish'k'voteihem. V'nomar Amen.

Exalted, compassionate God, grant perfect peace in Your sheltering Presence, among the holy and the pure, to the souls of all men, women, and children of the House of Israel who were slaughtered, burned and strangled. May their memory endure, inspiring truth and loyalty in our lives. May their souls be bound up in the bond of life. May they rest in peace. And let us say: Amen.

### **A Memorial Praver**

by Rabbi Naomi Levy

I haven't forgotten you, even though it's been some time now since I've seen your face and touched your hand. You are with me all the time.

I used to think you left me. I know better now. You come to me. Sometimes in fleeting moments I feel your presence close by. but I still miss you. And nothing, no person, no joy, no accomplishment, no distraction, not even God, can fill the gaping hole your absence has left in my life.

But mixed together with all my sadness, there is a great joy for having seen your face.

Thank you for the magnificent moments and for the ordinary ones too. There was beauty in our simplicity. Holiness in our unspectacular days. And I will carry the lessons you taught me always.

Your life has ended, but your light can never be extinguished. It continues to shine upon me even on the darkest nights and illuminates my way.

May God bless you as you have blessed me with love, with grace, and with peace.

Amen.

## מומור לדוד / Mizmor LeDavid / Psalm 23

יהוה רעי לא אחסר: בָנָאוֹת דַשָּׁא יַרְבִּיצֵנִי עַל־מֵי מִנְחוֹת יְנַהַלֵנִי: ינחני במעגלי־צדק למען שמו: גם כי־אלף בגיא צלמות לאַ־אָירָא רַע כִּי־אַתַּה עְמַדִי שַבְטַךְ וּמִשְׁעַנָתַךְ תערד לפני שלחן נגד צררי דשנת בשמן ראשי כוסי רויה: וְשַּׁבְתִּי בְּבֵית־יִהֹוָה לְאֹרֶךְ יַמִים: Mizmor L'David: Adonai ro-i, lo echsar. Bin-ot deshe yarbitzeini, Al mei m'nuchot y'nahaleini. Nafshi y'shovev, Yan'cheini b'ma-aglei tzedek l'ma'an sh'mo. Gam ki eilech b'gei tzalmavet, lo ira ra Ki Atah imadi. Shiv't'cha umishantecha, heima yenachamuni. Ta'aroch l'fanai shulchan, neged tzor'rai, dishanta vashemen roshi. kosi r'vayah. Ach tov vachesed yird'funi kol y'mei chayai, V'shavti b'veit Adonai l'orech yamim.

Adonai is my shepherd, I shall not want. God gives me repose in green meadows. God leads me beside the still waters to revive my spirit. God guides me on the right path, for that is God's nature. Yea, though I walk through the valley of the shadow of death, I fear no harm, for You are with me. Your staff and Your rod comfort me. You prepare a banquet for me in the presence of my foes. You anoint my head with oil; my cup overflows. Surely goodness and mercy will follow me all the days of my life. And I will dwell in the house of Adonai forever.

## El Maleh Rachamim in memory of all the dead

אַל מַלֵא רַחֲמִים, שוֹכֵן בַּמִרוֹמִים, קדושים וטהורים כוהר אָת־נִשְּׁמוֹת כַּל היום שהלכו לעולמם, תָהָא מִנוּחַתַם. אַנַּא בַּעַל הַרַחֲמִים, הַסְתִּירֵם בַּסֶתֵר כְּנַפֵּידְּ החיים אָת־נִשְׁמוֹתֵיהֵם. יִיָ הוּא נַחֲלָתָם, וינוחו בשלום על משכבותיהם, El Malei Rachimim shochen bamromim ham'tzei m'nuchah n'chonah tachat kanfei haShechinah, bema'alot kedoshim utehorim kezohar harakiah mazhirim et nishmot kol elei shehizkarnu hayom shehalchu le'olamam. Bigan Eden tehei menuchatam. Anah Ba'al haRachamim, hastireim beseiter kenafeicha l'olamim, utzor bitzror hachaim et nishmoteihem. Adonai hu nachalatam, veyanuchu beshalom al mishkevoteihem. V'nomar Amen.

God on high: To our loved ones who have entered eternity, grant clear and certain rest with You in the lofty heights of the sacred and pure whose brightness shines like the very glow of heaven. Source of Mercy: Forever enfold them in the embrace of Your wings: secure their souls in eternity. Adonai, they are Yours. They will rest in peace. Amen.

לִמְנוֹת יַמֵינוּ כֵּן הוֹדַע וַנָבָא לְבַב חַכְמַה:

## Limnot yameinu kein hoda v'navi l'vav chochma.

Teach us to treasure each day that we may open our hearts to Your wisdom. - Psalm 90:12

### Mourner's Kaddish for Everyday

by Debra Cash

Build me up of memory loving and angry, tender and honest. Let my loss build me a heart of wisdom, compassion for the world's many losses

Each hour is mortal and each hour is eternal and each hour is our testament. May I create worthy memories all the days of my life.

## לדיש' / Kaddish / Mourner's Kaddish

יתגדל ויתקדש שְמה רַבָּא. בְּעַלְמַא דִּי בָרָא כָרְעוּתָה, וַיַּמְלִידְּ מַלְכוּתֵה בִּחַיֵּיכוֹן וּבִיוֹמֵיכוֹן וּבִחַיֵּי דַכַל בַּית ישַראָל, בַעַגַלָא ובוָמַן קריב, וַאָמָרוּ אַמֵן.

> י**הא** שָׁמָה רַבָּא מָבַרַךְּ לְעַלַם ולעלמי עלמיא.

יתברד וישתבח ויתפאר ויתרומם וִיתִנַשֵּׂא וִיתִהַדָּר וִיִתְעַלֵּה וִיתִהַלַּל שָׁמֵה דָּקָדְשָׁא בָּרִידְ הוּא, לְעֵלֶּא מן כל (on Yom Kippur: רִּלְעַלַּא) בָּרַכַתָא וְשִׁירַתָא תִשְׁבְּחַתָא ּוְנֶחֶמֶתָא, דַּאֲמִירָן בְּעַלְמָא, וִאִמְרוּ

יָהָא שְׁלָמָא רַבָּא מְן שְׁמַיָּא, וְחַיִּים יִּ עלינו ועל כל ישראל, ואמרו אמן.

עשה שלום בִּמְרוֹמֵיו, הוּא יַעֲשֵׁה שלום עלינוּ ועל כּל ישראל, ועל פל יושבי תבל ואמרו אמן.

Yitgadal v'yitkadash sh'mei raba b'alma di-v'ra chirutei, v'yamlich malchutei b'chayeichon uvyomeichon uvchayei d'chol beit yisrael, ba'agala uvizman kariv, v'im'ru: "amen."

Y'hei sh'mei raba m'varach l'alam ul'almei almaya.

**Yitbarach** v'yishtabach, v'yitpa'ar v'yitromam v'yitnaseh, v'yithadar v'yit'aleh v'yit'halal sh'mei d'kud'sha, b'rich hu, l'eila (on Yom Kippur: Ule'eila) min kol birchata v'shirata, tushb'chata v'nechemata da'amiran b'alma, v'im'ru: "amen."

**Y'hei** shlama raba min-sh'maya v'chayim aleinu v'al-kol-yisrael, v'im'ru: "amen."

Oseh shalom bimromav, hu ya'aseh shalom aleinu v'al kol-yisrael, v'al kol-yoshvei tevel, v'imru: "amen."

May God's great name be praised and sanctified in the world! May Your rule be established in our lifetime and the lifetime of the house of Israel. God's great name is blessed and praised far beyond all blessings and praises we can ever say in the world! May there be a great peace from heaven and life for us and all Israel. May the One who makes peace in the high places, make peace for us, for all Israel, and for all living on earth. Amen.

### **Mourning**

by Rabbi Harold Schulweis

What is left to be done after the dying is over? After the earth has covered the grave the casket lowered the ribbon cut the tears shed the last kaddish recited the farewells over the closure formed?

But there is no final closure in death. Life and death are locked in embrace, So intimately intertwined that the "Keriah" of the cloth cannot tear them apart. Something important remains intact.

When dying is over, a different kind of memory takes over. Not the memory that is obituary. Not the memory that records the past indiscriminately. But an active memory that sifts through the ashes of the past to retrieve isolated moments and that give heart to the future. That memory is an act of resurrection It raises up from oblivious the glories of forgotten years.

Even the memories of failure, the recollections of frustration and regret are precious. Broken memories are like the tablets Moses shattered, placed lovingly in the holy Ark of remembrance. Memories are saved, those immaterial, disembodied ghosts that endure.

What is life after death? Pointers, ensigns, marking places that raise us up to life and give us a changed heart. Perhaps a life lived differently, better, wiser, stronger than before. What is left after death? The life of the survivor.